

[No. 8.]

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

---

AGRICULTURAL

AND

LIVE STOCK STATISTICS

FOR THE YEAR ENDING

MARCH 31ST, 1868;

WITH

PREFATORY REPORT.

---

PRESENTED TO BOTH HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT BY HIS EXCELLENCY'S COMMAND.

---

ADELAIDE:  
BY AUTHORITY, W. C. COX, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, NORTH-TERRACE.

1868.

# REPORT

TO THE HONORABLE HENRY AYERS, M.L.C.,

CHIEF SECRETARY,

&c., &c., &c.

---

Chief Secretary's Office, Adelaide, June 15th, 1868.

Sir—

I have the honor to submit for the information of His Excellency the Officer Administering the Government, the Ninth Annual Report on the Agricultural and Live Stock Statistics of South Australia, being those collected for the season ended 31st March of the current year.

Owing to the anxiety felt as to the result of the late harvest, induced by the alarming accounts received of the ravages of red rust, your instructions were issued for the collection of the returns one month earlier than had hitherto been attempted, and the information was accordingly obtained in January and February, and, it is believed, without imperilling its value. In ordinary seasons, however, the period chosen for this duty in former years should be recurred to, as with an average yield it would be impossible for farmers to give complete returns at so early a date as 20th January.

With a view to expedition, several of the larger districts were divided, and the addition of new District Councils that had been created during the preceding year, enabled the Collectors to perform their duties to advantage by concentrating their attention to lesser areas than formerly.

The usual returns relating to the wheat crop were published on 12th March, for all the country, except the South-East, where the collection was deferred for one month. The complete return, however, when issued, did not alter the average given for the whole Province at the former date, which was necessarily based upon estimated quantities, as regards the district above mentioned.

The total area of land alienated from the Crown amounted, on 31st December last, to 3,568,742 acres—144,021 acres having been added during the past year, or 70,410 less than in 1866; and showing the quantity of *freehold* land, occupied either by the proprietors or by their tenants, to amount to 20·7 acres for each individual of the population. The proportion in 1858, was 18·8 acres, in 1862, it was 18·2 acres, showing an increase during the past five years of 2·5 acres each, although during the preceding quinquennial period, it had slightly decreased. In 1856 the proportion was 15·1 acres per head. Nearly two-thirds of the purchased land is in the occupation of the holders of the fee simple.

In no other Australian Colony has so high a rate per head been attained, and the figures hereinafter quoted will shew that the facilities for procuring land for *bonâ fide* occupation and improvement, have been far greater in South Australia than in either Victoria, New South Wales, or Queensland when judged by actual results.

From data compiled last season of the number, extent, and average area of the several holdings, it appeared that the largest class of occupiers were those farming from 100 to 200 acres, their number being 2,713 of 25·4 per cent. of the whole body, and their holdings averaging 144·6 acres. Next in number were the farmers of from 50 to 100 acres, of whom there were 2,214 with holdings averaging 76·4 acres each, and forming 20·7 per cent. of the gross number. Farms of from 200 to 350 acres were held by 1,715 persons, or sixteen per cent. of the total occupiers, the average extent of each holding being 259·4 acres.

The



The following table gives also the particulars as to the higher and lower classes not above mentioned, by which it will be seen that the holdings of the agriculturists average 137 acres. In Victoria the farming class hold an average area of 104 acres, or about one-fourth less than here, and this quantity is stated to be the largest average during the past ten years.

Class.	No. of Holdings.	Extent.	Average Area.
More than 5 and under 15 acres.....	992	8,408	8.5
“ 15 “ 30 “ .....	609	12,577	20.6
“ 30 “ 50 “ .....	655	25,031	38.2
“ 50 “ 100 “ .....	2,214	169,110	76.4
“ 100 “ 200 “ .....	2,713	392,492	144.6
“ 200 “ 350 “ .....	1,715	445,017	259.4
“ 350 “ 500 “ .....	601	248,116	412.8
Total 5 to 500 acres .....	9,499	1,300,751	137.0

Holdings exceeding 500 acres are excluded from the above table.

The enclosed land amounts to 4,712,276 acres, or 173,187 acres more than in the preceding year. This represents one-third more than the total purchased land, large areas held under lease from the Crown being fenced for sheep. Deducting the extent of cultivated land from that enclosed, shows 3,901,542 acres of fenced depasturage, or 102,167 acres more than given in the last returns.

Cultivation progressed during 1867-8 to the extent of ten per cent., being two per cent. below the increase recorded during the preceding season, the additional area being 71,020 and 79,145 acres respectively. The total area of cultivated land is 810,734 acres as compared with 739,714 acres in 1866-7.

Twenty-three per cent., or more than one out of every five acres of purchased land, is under tillage. Last season there were cultivated 4.37 acres per head of the population, or thirteen acres for each male of fourteen years of age and upwards, being one acre per head more than in 1865-6. In the season just closed, these figures had risen to four and three-quarter acres for each individual, or fourteen acres for each male of fourteen years and upwards.

In Victoria there is but nine-tenths of an acre of cultivated land for each inhabitant, in New South Wales but one acre, and in Queensland only one-quarter of an acre. The following table shows the progress according to latest returns made by adjoining Colonies in this respect during the last ten years:—

Colony.	Year.	Population.	Cultivated Land.	Acres per head.
			Acres.	
South Australia .....	{ 1858	118,340	264,462	2.23
	{ 1862	135,329	494,511	3.65
	{ 1867	172,860	810,734	4.69
Victoria .....	{ 1858	504,519	237,728	0.47
	{ 1862	555,744	439,895	0.79
	{ 1867	643,912	592,915	0.92
New South Wales.....	{ 1858	342,062	223,295	0.65
	{ 1862	367,495	302,138	0.82
	{ 1867	431,412	451,225	1.04

In viewing the above comparison it will, of course, be borne in mind that South Australia has always had a larger proportion of its population employed in agriculture than either of its neighbors, although that does not affect the value of the return as showing the rate of progression of each Colony from year to year.

The area under wheat was unusually great, being twenty per cent. more than in the previous year, when there appeared an increase of eleven and a-half per cent. over its predecessor. The total acreage sown with this cereal amounted to 550,456 as compared with 457,628 acres in 1866-7, or an addition of 92,828 acres. In two seasons the cultivation of wheat has increased one-third. In 1865-6 we grew two and a-half acres; in 1866-7, two and three-quarter acres; and last season, three and one-fifth acres for each individual of the population.

Sixty-eight out of every 100 acres cultivated were under wheat; a still larger proportion even than has obtained hitherto. In fact, it may be said that the whole agricultural population, and with them, to a less extent, the general interests of the community,

munity, are dependent upon the successful cultivation of one description of grain. Although this undesirable state of things has been the subject of comment and warning over and over again, the danger resulting therefrom has not until the present season been so prominently brought before us.

The disastrous effects of the red rust were, however, too universally felt to require comment in this report, and the subject has moreover received at the hands of the Commissioners appointed to enquire into the diseases in cereals, the most careful investigation and consideration, the result of their labors being widely circulated in an exhaustive report. To the combined effect of heavy rains, and immediately succeeding hot weather, upon crops of luxuriant growth, and when the wheat was in ear, is attributed the extraordinary development of the disease in this instance.

Many thousand acres of crop of splendid growth so far as the straw was concerned, were found not to be worth reaping, the ears being empty or containing but a few shrivelled grains and dust. It was therefore necessary on this occasion to ascertain the area reaped, as well as the area sown, otherwise the average yield of the whole harvest might be seriously understated. Out of 550,456 acres sown, 494,740 acres only were harvested, showing 55,716 acres, or one-tenth of the crop, to have been unfit for reaping. As many crops were reaped which yielded less than two bushels to the acre, it is apparent that only those perfectly worthless were left.

The total produce reaped was only 2,579,894 bushels, as against 6,561,451 bushels last season, showing 3,981,557 bushels deficiency. The average yield for the whole Province, upon the total area sown, was only 4 bushels 40lbs. to the acre, or 9 bushels 40lbs. less than the preceding season. Upon the *reaped* acreage the average production was 5 bushels 12lbs. Reference to Table VIII., showing a comparison of the yield in each district for the two years will afford but too ample evidence of the disastrous effect of the red rust in various localities. So poor a yield has, of course, never before been recorded. The seasons 1865-6 and 1859-60—both years of drought—produced 8 bushels 44lbs. and 9 bushels 38lbs. respectively. The following table gives the total area of land under cultivation, the acreage under wheat, the gross produce of the harvest, and the average yield per acre for each of the past ten seasons:—

Season.	Acres cultivated.	Acres under Wheat.	Produce, Wheat.	Average per Acre.
			Bushels.	Bush. lbs.
1858-9 .....	264,462	188,703	2,109,544	11 11
1859-60 .....	361,884	218,216	2,103,411	9 38
1860-1 .....	428,816	273,672	3,576,593	13 4
1861-2 .....	486,667	310,636	3,410,756	10 59
1862-3 .....	494,511	320,160	3,841,824	12 0
1863-4 .....	555,968	335,758	4,691,919	14 0
1864-5 .....	587,775	390,836	4,252,949	11 0
1865-6 .....	660,569	410,608	3,587,800	8 44
1866-7 .....	739,714	457,628	6,561,451	14 20
1867-8 .....	810,734	550,456	2,579,894	4 40

As it was of the greatest importance to ascertain, how much of the whole quantity of wheat reaped was in marketable condition, the collectors were enjoined to obtain the best information (by personal inspection of samples, or of the bulk, if necessary), as to the quality of the grain reaped, and to classify the same in the returns as good, middling, or inferior. By these means a tolerably correct idea of the condition of the whole crop was secured, and the result was published simultaneously with the returns of area cultivated. It appeared that out of 2,579,894 bushels, one-half, or 1,311,542 bushels was good marketable grain; 854,252 bushels, or one-third was of middling character, and the remainder 414,000 bushels was shrivelled inferior grain, only available, as then thought, for pig's food, but since considered fit for seed, and largely used for that purpose.

The process of germination successfully completed, it remains to be seen whether the plant grown from shrivelled seed will be sufficiently strong to withstand the heat of spring, and whether, when at maturity, it will produce a sound marketable grain. If, as is expected, such should be the case, a great advantage will have accrued to the farmer, not only on this occasion, but for the future, by enabling him to turn to profitable account that portion of his crop hitherto viewed as almost valueless.

Although the total quantity of hay grown was less than in 1866-7, the average yield was only four cwt. short of the production of that season, whilst it gave five cwt. more than in 1865-6. The healthy appearance of the wheat at the time of the hay harvest unfortunately,



tunately, as it happened, induced some growers of hay to leave their crops for grain. The deficiency in the quantity cut was 13,907 acres, being 97,432 acres against 111,339 acres. The total produce was 109,135 tons, as against 147,159 tons, and the average yield was 22 cwt., as compared with 26 cwt. to the acre in the preceding season. It was noted that many of the late mown crops were affected by red rust.

More land was sown with barley and oats—of the former 13,816 acres, as compared with 11,723 acres, or an increase of 2,093 acres; of the latter 4,846 acres were grown, or an addition of 937 acres. The yield of both cereals was, however, deficient, being six bushels per acre less than in 1866-7. The average of the barley crop was 13 bushels 49lbs., and of oats 16 bushels 7lbs; the yield in the previous season having been 20 bushels 6lbs. and 22 bushels 12lbs. respectively. The total quantity of barley reaped was 193,341 bushels, and of oats 78,554 bushels, contrasted with 235,941 bushels of the former, and 87,143 bushels of the latter at the preceding harvest.

Nearly twice the quantity of peas were sown—3,499 acres against 1,853 acres—the produce amounting to 36,381 bushels. This is the first occasion of recording the yield of this description of crop, which amounted to 10 bushels 23lbs. to the acre. The increasing attention paid to the growth of this plant is likely to be of considerable benefit, not only from the commercial value of its seed, but also from its fertilizing effect upon land exhausted by successive cropping with wheat.

Potatoes show an increase in both area grown and the quantity raised, the average yield being the same as last season—48cwt. to the acre. 2,701 acres produced 6,538 tons against 2,526 acres and 6,045 tons, showing an increase of 175 acres planted and 493 tons of produce. During the past two seasons the potato crop has yielded remarkably well—a circumstance it is to be hoped will justify more extended cultivation in suitable localities, as the quantity at present cultivated is less than half of our annual consumption.

In view of the vastly increased area sown with wheat, the falling off in the breadth of fallow land, viz., 10,820 acres, is less than could be expected—119,481 acres being fallowed as against 130,301 acres in the year preceding. The prospect at seed-time was such as to induce the farmer to crop every acre he had ploughed.

There is an increase of 652 acres in orchards and gardens. Of the former there are 2,563 acres, and 3,912 acres of the latter, or together 6,475 acres.

Vineyards, on the other hand, show a slight decrease on the previous season of 152 acres. The total area is now 6,209 acres, with 5,869,406 vines in bearing and 1,022,740 vines yet unproductive. The aggregate quantity of wine made is returned as 863,584 gallons, or 128,601 gallons more than at the previous vintage. The production of the past three vintages has averaged 816,000 gallons, or nearly five gallons per head of the population. The shipments of wine only amounted to 8,924 gallons, valued at £1,901. In 1862 we sent away 20,574 gallons, worth £50,545. This trade has declined year by year since the imposition in Victoria of the present prohibitive duty. According to the latest available returns the produce of an acre of vines in New South Wales is 106 gallons, and in Victoria 70 gallons of wine. The South Australian vintage referred to herein produced 140 gallons to the acre.

The Live Stock Returns are of a more satisfactory character than have been presented for several years. They show a large increase in the number of sheep (over half a million), and that the diminution in the number of horned cattle, so rapid of late, has at last reached its limit, being merely nominal.

In the whole Colony, 4,477,445 sheep were depastured as against 3,911,610 in 1866-7, showing an increase of 565,835. Nearly three-fourths (3,026,866) of the whole number were returned as depasturing within the boundaries of the Counties, only 1,450,579 being found in the outside districts. During the past five years, the flocks of the Colony have increased thirty per cent.

The total number of horned cattle was 122,200, as compared with 123,820 last year, showing a slight diminution of 1,620 only—as compared with a decrease of 34,237 in the preceding year. Since 1863, the number of cattle has decreased one-half.

Horses have increased in number from 70,829 to 74,228, or by 3,399. The addition to our horse-stock since 1863 is about one-third in number. The increase in the number of pigs amounts to fifty per cent., being 89,304, as against 59,962 in the previous returns. Poultry of all kinds is more numerous, the number returned being 411,314, in place of 341,485. More attention is being paid to dairy produce for supply of the home market, and for exportation.

Although



Although the season under review has been such as to try the very foundations of the Colony's prosperity, there are in these tables many evidences of remarkable vitality and progress in agricultural industry ; and the manner in which the Province has withstood the effect of so severe an ordeal gives every assurance of the stability of its resources.

I have the honor to be, Sir,

Your obedient humble Servant,

J. BOOTHBY,

Under Secretary and Government Statist.



TABLE I.—ABSTRACT showing the AREA of each COUNTY and PASTORAL DISTRICT, the total COUNTRY and SUBURAN LAND SOLD, the extent ENCLOSED but not CULTIVATED, and the NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of LIVE STOCK in SOUTH AUSTRALIA, for the Year ended 31st March, 1868.

Districts.	Area in square miles.	Area in acres.	Purchased Land to 31 <sup>st</sup> December, 1867.	Extent of Land held by Freeholders.	Land enclosed.	Land under cultivation.	Land enclosed, but not cultivated.	Live Stock.					
								Horses.	Horned Cattle.	Sheep (including Lambs).	Goats.	Pigs.	Poultry of all kinds.
COUNTIES--													
Adelaide .....	1,161	743,040	591,927	307,797	465,040	186,075	278,965	18,257	24,862	112,463	2,390	29,973	150,742
Gawler .....	979	626,560	338,323	154,831	234,289	128,286	106,003	4,152	4,688	79,925	194	6,781	32,686
Light .....	848	542,720	514,114	320,375	404,449	242,935	161,514	11,488	11,953	93,536	514	16,730	83,150
Stanley .....	1,420	908,800	490,403	339,826	215,651	83,182	132,469	5,206	5,971	330,306	1,222	7,074	29,857
Victoria .....	1,527	977,280	36,516	23,596	520,500	132	520,368	260	1,062	264,993	674	92	1,260
Daly .....	1,236	791,040	32,642	8,611	3,071	1,625	1,446	758	439	14,225	808	895	5,223
Frome .....	1,404	898,560	77,228	64,881	49,243	353	48,890	766	1,096	177,896	658	356	2,113
Hindmarsh .....	1,032	660,480	328,402	195,387	263,105	76,814	186,291	7,680	13,500	110,912	446	12,858	42,714
Sturt .....	1,343	859,520	248,098	142,630	170,350	39,700	130,650	3,510	9,011	107,760	172	4,845	19,277
Eyre .....	1,340	857,600	155,440	78,133	119,966	14,016	105,950	1,501	1,391	68,785	204	1,576	5,761
Burra .....	1,767	1,130,800	157,443	107,883	57,890	1,633	56,257	717	879	165,339	398	261	1,895
Young .....	2,015	1,289,600	690	320	1,160	—	1,160	152	184	10,363	48	69	77
Albert .....	2,136	1,367,040	1,765	500	8,560	4	8,556	194	532	30,750	15	18	75
Russell .....	1,542	986,880	107,684	50,539	19,965	1,657	18,308	1,078	5,729	74,151	95	276	964
Cardwell .....	1,856	1,187,840	1,234	1,077	34,302	108	34,194	405	149	34,661	24	58	399
MacDonnell .....	1,944	1,244,160	6,494	2,950	177,856	827	177,029	1,119	1,270	274,892	35	94	1,144
Robe .....	2,028	1,297,920	84,406	79,646	1,143,432	1,570	1,141,862	4,805	4,477	406,241	72	440	3,705
Grey .....	2,347	1,502,080	356,227	271,322	612,237	27,714	584,523	5,461	14,533	484,973	145	5,904	20,520
Flinders .....	1,100	704,000	33,305	24,075	37,798	2,705	35,093	1,079	2,481	184,695	151	370	3,426
Total Counties .....	29,025	18,576,000	3,562,341	2,174,379	4,538,864	809,336	3,729,528	68,588	104,207	3,026,866	8,265	88,670	404,988
PASTORAL DISTRICTS—													
Western District .....	—	—	89	13	88,570	155	88,415	778	1,329	406,394	515	54	1,828
Northern District .....	—	—	1,605	260	14,430	38	14,392	1,989	9,132	408,477	1,765	87	1,515
North-Eastern District .....	—	—	80	80	18,482	94	18,388	1,424	5,163	370,129	711	124	990
South-Eastern District, or Tatiara .....	—	—	880	1,447	48,933	57	48,876	232	725	87,279	97	18	308
Yorke's Peninsula .....	—	—	1,172	712	1,497	338	1,159	1,087	1,344	162,800	289	41	735
Kangaroo Island .....	—	—	2,575	1,050	1,500	716	784	130	300	15,500	250	310	950
Total Pastoral Districts .....	—	—	6,401	3,562	173,412	1,398	172,014	5,640	17,993	1,450,579	3,627	634	6,326
Grand Total, 1867-1868 .....	—	—	3,568,742	2,177,941	4,712,276	810,734	3,901,542	74,228	122,200	4,477,445	11,892	89,304	411,314
Grand Total, 1866-1867 .....	—	—	3,424,721	2,161,694	4,539,089	739,714	3,799,375	70,829	123,820	3,911,610	9,956	59,962	341,485
Increase in Season 1867-1868 .....	—	—	144,021	16,247	173,187	71,020	102,167	3,399	—	565,835	1,936	29,342	69,829
Decrease in Season 1867-1868 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,620	—	—	—	—



TABLE II.—ABSTRACT showing the EXTENT of LAND under CULTIVATION, with DESCRIPTION of CROP, in each COUNTY and PASTORAL DISTRICT of SOUTH AUSTRALIA, for the YEAR ended 31st March, 1868.

8

Counties.	Land under Cultivation.	Grain Crops.			Peas.	Hay.	For Green Forage.				Other Crops.	Fallow Land.	Potatoes.	Orchard.	Garden.	Vines.		
		Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.			Wheat, &c.	Sorghum.	Lucerne.	Permanent Artificial Grasses.						Acres.	In bearing.	Not In bearing.
COUNTIES—	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.		Number.	Number.
Adelaide .....	186,075	108,496	4,441	1,200	2,299	25,979	449	75	647	103	258	22,725	1,283	1,636	2,332	4,158	4,002,125	564,220
Gawler .....	128,286	93,145	1,656	34	4	8,556	28	1	1	—	5	24,747	3	14	32	60	39,080	11,200
Light .....	242,935	170,899	3,284	93	14	24,447	288	11	20	47	11	42,494	81	232	398	706	711,501	117,645
Stanley .....	83,182	56,902	795	106	16	6,791	45	—	5	5	—	17,914	20	105	202	276	166,235	120,685
Victoria .....	132	—	—	—	—	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	460	—
Daly .....	1,625	319	2	—	—	593	5	—	—	—	—	704	—	—	2	—	—	—
Frome .....	353	3	7	—	—	256	—	—	—	—	—	68	—	2	13	4	1,883	714
Hindmarsh .....	76,814	57,176	1,465	705	831	9,782	124	6	610	92	87	4,343	405	261	395	532	515,560	112,214
Sturt .....	39,700	39,432	885	213	252	3,734	12	—	8	4	18	3,594	96	34	168	250	252,143	70,665
Eyre .....	14,016	10,244	313	10	3	1,143	31	—	16	—	2	1,933	19	110	39	153	151,148	12,500
Burra .....	1,633	773	27	—	—	474	7	—	—	—	—	309	—	14	23	6	3,616	731
Young .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albert .....	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russell .....	1,657	1,205	154	3	1	192	—	—	6	—	—	90	—	1	3	2	510	390
Cardwell .....	108	—	15	—	—	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
MacDonnell .....	827	195	4	—	—	556	2	40	—	—	—	20	—	2	6	2	520	200
Robe .....	1,570	563	5	19	40	758	—	—	37	17	—	32	29	19	38	13	7,813	1,464
Grey .....	27,714	17,980	446	2,454	32	2,897	32	—	33	2,555	56	113	758	127	211	20	4,260	426
Flinders .....	2,705	1,695	89	9	7	557	6	—	2	—	—	284	7	5	25	19	10,682	6,386
Total Counties .....	809,336	549,931	13,588	4,846	3,499	96,938	1,029	133	1,285	2,823	437	119,370	2,701	2,563	3,891	6,202	5,867,536	1,021,910
PASTORAL DISTRICTS .....																		
Western District .....	155	—	—	—	—	138	2	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	3	2	650	130
Northern District .....	38	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	—
North-Eastern District, or Eastern Plains....	94	—	—	—	—	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	120	—
South-Eastern District, or Tatiara.....	57	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Yorke's Peninsula.....	338	125	28	—	—	116	—	—	10	—	—	48	—	—	8	3	500	100
Kangaroo Island*.....	716	400	200	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	1	600	600
Total Pastoral Districts.....	1,398	525	228	—	—	494	2	—	10	—	—	111	—	—	21	7	1,870	830
Grand total, Season 1867-8 .....	810,734	550,456	13,816	4,846	3,499	97,432	1,031	133	1,395	2,823	437	119,481	2,701	2,563	3,912	6,209	5,869,406	1,022,740
Grand total, Season 1866-7 .....	739,714	457,628	11,723	3,909	1,853	111,339	1,192	373	1,306	5,027	353	130,301	2,526	2,227	3,596	6,361	5,698,609	1,306,774
Increase in Season 1867-8 .....	71,020	92,828	2,093	937	1,646	—	—	—	89	—	84	—	175	336	316	—	170,797	—
Decrease in Season 1867-8.....	—	—	—	—	—	13,907	161	243	—	2,204	—	10,820	—	—	—	152	—	284,034

\*Season 1866-7.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, 1867-8.

TABLE III.—ABSTRACT showing the GROSS PRODUCE of the undermentioned CROPS in each COUNTY and PASTORAL DISTRICT of SOUTH AUSTRALIA, and the AVERAGE PRODUCE per ACRE, for the Year ended 31st March, 1868.

COUNTIES—	Gross Produce.								Average Produce per Acre.					
	Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.	Peas.	Hay.	Potatoes.	Wine.	Grapes.	Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.	Peas.	Hay.	Potatoes.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.	Gallons.	Cwt.	Bush. lbs.	Bush. lbsl	Bush. lbs.	Bush. lbs.	Cwt.	Cwt.
Adelaide .....	291,722	54,271	17,739	25,038	42,089	3,198	644,711	22,641	2 41	12 11	14 31	10 53	23	49
Gawler.....	240,630	28,203	582	31	8,999	4	2,968	152	2 35	17 1	17 4	7 45	21	27
Light .....	859,730	45,225	1,082	115	25,121	125	82,020	3,246	5 2	13 33	11 25	8 12	20	30
Stanley .....	494,842	14,217	2,112	228	8,279	56	14,404	1,313	8 42	17 44	19 38	14 15	24	56
Victoria .....	—	—	—	—	188	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—
Daly .....	3,563	60	—	—	781	—	—	—	11 10	30 0	—	—	26	—
Frome .....	20	70	—	—	411	—	—	24	6 40	10 0	—	—	32	—
Hindmarsh .....	226,807	18,782	10,024	7,546	9,721	949	68,014	2,508	3 58	12 41	14 8	9 4	20	46
Sturt.....	92,975	10,127	2,028	2,375	3,543	142	33,227	86	3 3	11 22	9 20	9 25	19	29
Eyre .....	56,748	4,423	100	49	1,273	15	17,062	30	5 32	14 6	10 0	16 20	22	16
Burra .....	9,479	486	—	—	934	—	—	2	12 15	18 0	—	—	39	—
Young .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albert .....	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
Russell.....	5,405	3,271	70	8	253	—	30	35	4 29	21 9	23 13	8 0	26	—
Cardwell .....	—	375	—	—	73	—	—	—	—	25 0	—	—	15	—
MacDonnell.....	1,047	90	—	—	547	—	—	—	5 22	22 25	—	—	20	—
Robe .....	8,419	66	290	400	982	67	650	63	15 0	13 8	15 10	10 0	26	46
Grey .....	262,501	7,866	44,262	482	4,504	1,968	288	250	14 36	17 32	18 0	15 3	31	52
Flinders .....	17,454	1,665	265	109	697	14	50	103	10 18	18 33	29 18	15 33	26	40
Total Counties .....	2,571,342	189,197	78,554	26,381	108,399	6,538	863,454	30,453	4 40	6 28	16 7	10 23	22	48
PASTORAL DISTRICTS—														
Western District .....	—	—	—	—	157	—	130	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
Northern District .....	—	—	—	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—
North-Eastern District .....	—	—	—	—	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—
South-Eastern District, or Tatiara .....	—	—	—	—	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—
Yorke's Peninsula .....	552	144	—	—	204	—	—	—	4 25	—	—	—	35	—
Kangaroo Island* .....	8,000	4,000	—	—	100	—	—	—	20 0	20 0	—	—	31	—
Total Pastoral Districts .....	8,552	4,144	—	—	736	—	130	—	16 17	18 8	—	—	29	—
Grand total, Season 1867-8.....	2,579,894	193,341	78,554	36,381	109,135	6,538	863,584	30,453	4 40	13 49	16 7	10 23	22	48
Grand total, Season 1866-7 .....	6,561,451	235,941	87,143	—	147,159	6,045	734,983	29,467	14 20	20 6	22 12	—	26	48
Increase in Season 1867-8 .....	—	—	—	—	—	493	128,601	986	—	—	—	—	—	—
Decrease in Season 1867-8 .....	3,981,557	42,600	8,589	—	38,024	—	—	—	9 40	6 7	6 5	—	4	—

\* Season 1866-7.



TABLE IV.—Showing the EXTENT of LAND in OCCUPATION, CULTIVATED,

Counties and Districts.	Extent of Holdings.		Enclosed Land.	Under Cultiva- tion.	Grain Crops.						
	Leasehold.	Freehold.			Wheat.			Barley.		Oats.	
					Acres Sown.	Acres Sown.	Total Produce Reaped.	Acres.	Total Produce.	Acres.	Total Produce.
							Bushels.		Bushels.		Bush.
COUNTY ADELAIDE—											
District Council of—											
Aldinga .....	7,187	13,714	20,902	9,976	6,579	5,572	16,018	166	1,781	2	60
Barossa East.....	4,647	4,694	8,981	4,598	3,034	2,964	6,492	197	1,986	17	280
Barossa West .....	8,029	16,149	22,596	12,860	8,003	7,861	17,619	273	2,500	90	1,485
Brighton .....	5,936	6 541	11,675	7,131	3,442	3,325	25,313	133	2,383	248	4,286
Burnside .....	2,741	2,855	5,596	2,323	386	366	1,561	7	165	35	600
Clarendon .....	8,481	13,972	20,526	3,268	1,448	982	2,654	29	525	65	739
Crafers .....	1,423	4,203	2,348	398	4	2	18	—	—	—	—
East Torrens.....	4,991	16,116	6,834	668	57	55	248	1	10	—	—
Echunga (portion of) .....	6,893	5,785	8,966	2,014	1,042	818	2,256	24	264	23	273
Glanville .....	51	816	634	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Highercombe .....	3,648	4,781	7,832	1,629	681	567	2,395	8	106	—	—
Hindmarsh .....	5,644	4,197	9,835	4,596	1,616	1,407	5,518	342	3,837	27	374
Kondoparinga (portion of) .....	4,436	6,473	9,445	1,469	786	552	1,289	8	69	12	202
Mitcham .....	11,952	10,087	18,601	5,204	738	701	2,992	167	2,424	65	1,130
Morphett Vale .....	5,687	9,297	13,999	7,710	4,477	3,984	19,523	107	1,252	43	565
Mount Crawford (portion of) .....	6,750	14,044	15,916	2,719	1,845	1,429	2,665	56	649	88	648
Munno Para East.....	9,028	17,576	23,915	12,484	8,406	8,237	26,401	145	1,911	17	540
Munno Para West .....	8,727	31,386	39,811	31,390	21,866	19,823	43,750	991	13,398	112	1,710
Noarlunga.....	6,849	15,451	21,507	10,914	7,435	5,766	18,205	167	1,918	47	1,323
Onkaparinga .....	16,972	21,198	36,028	7,262	3,833	3,564	6,274	60	455	80	553
Para Wirra .....	5,358	16,047	21,142	3,269	1,791	1,573	2,018	34	145	9	62
Payneham.....	2,155	3,319	5,474	2,804	665	573	2,271	28	289	1	10
Stepney .....	1,354	1,120	2,472	1,902	275	250	748	83	1,070	29	440
Talunga .....	27,832	18,631	45,258	10,328	7,042	5,627	13,145	172	883	95	962
Tea Tree Gully.....	7,402	11,449	17,558	6,912	4,382	4,004	12,581	69	765	11	334
Walkerville .....	375	142	512	276	26	26	77	8	112	—	—
West Torrens .....	3,895	5,002	7,237	2,255	179	139	717	155	2,268	4	28
Willunga .....	9,161	9,877	17,892	6,008	4,092	3,862	9,634	118	1,262	58	698
Yatala .....	13,418	13,821	25,972	16,642	8,986	8,614	33,354	735	9,181	21	435
Hundred of—											
Port Adelaide (remainder of) .....	7,081	9,054	15,476	7,024	5,374	4,115	5,986	158	2,663	1	2
Total .....	208,103	307,797	465,040	186,075	186,075	96,758	291,722	4,441	54,271	1,200	17,739
COUNTY GAWLER—											
District Council of—											
Mudla Wirra North .....	17,538	10,198	23,817	15,115	11,662	7,246	7,987	98	1,235	—	—
Mudla Wirra South.....	15,853	16,051	27,401	12,552	9,110	6,449	9,042	65	614	16	272
Port Gawler .....	35,206	35,684	63,112	36,846	27,498	22,614	40,438	786	15,014	8	200
Rhynie .....	7,696	31,671	33,296	13,169	9,967	8,752	46,867	125	2,380	8	80
Stockport (portion of) .....	18,085	10,730	27,676	18,785	14,475	6,546	11,012	161	2,629	—	—
Inkerman, Balaklava, &c. ....	14,130	27,005	20,878	10,757	6,258	5,884	41,436	204	3,438	2	30
Remainder of County .....	15,962	23,492	38,169	21,062	14,175	13,666	83,848	217	2,893	—	—
Total .....	124,470	154,831	234,289	128,286	93,145	71,157	240,630	1,656	28,203	34	582
COUNTY LIGHT—											
District Council of—											
Angaston .....	26,233	16,902	39,674	18,157	13,593	13,251	37,560	692	9,852	18	112
Belvidere .....	14,180	30,915	40,437	30,420	19,249	18,541	78,295	421	5,163	8	133
Flaxman's Valley.....	6,523	4,665	9,028	4,284	3,590	3,447	6,765	111	865	15	111
Gilbert .....	23,321	39,119	62,196	36,122	25,752	24,741	189,194	166	3,038	2	50
Kapunda .....	12,916	26,463	38,091	23,946	17,016	16,451	86,821	92	1,628	3	30
Light .....	19,669	20,696	39,170	26,456	18,558	16,899	44,777	457	6,538	10	126
Mount Crawford (portion of) .....	60	5,437	5,497	111	46	26	80	3	40	5	64
Nuriootpa .....	12,813	44,765	57,314	40,969	28,881	26,899	57,993	748	10,209	24	275
Stockport .....	5,211	8,021	13,055	8,416	5,930	3,578	6,602	66	853	—	—
Tanunda .....	794	5,237	5,547	3,809	2,377	2,279	4,037	249	1,950	—	—
Hundreds of—											
Julia Creek .....	4,572	46,683	3,156	3,596	1,483	1,304	13,787	34	1,005	1	15
Saddleworth .....	16,315	28,505	40,962	24,447	17,850	17,757	153,356	123	1,923	7	166
Waterloo .....	7,545	42,967	50,322	22,202	16,484	16,464	180,463	122	2,161	—	—
Total .....	150,152	320,375	404,449	242,935	170,809	161,637	859,730	3,284	45,225	93	1,082
COUNTY STANLEY—											
District Council of—											
Clare .....	10,163	55,320	58,920	14,740	9,185	8,623	74,700	245	4,276	39	695
Upper Wakefield .....	19,139	38,426	52,939	25,542	18,801	18,217	147,603	244	3,843	57	1,210
Hundred of—											
Stanley .....	14,612	23,042	23,358	15,189	11,183	11,183	125,474	80	1,607	5	95
Remainder of County .....	—	223,038	80,434	27,711	17,733	15,492	147,065	226	4,491	5	112
Total .....	—	339,826	215,651	83,182	56,902	53,515	494,842	795	14,217	106	2,112
COUNTY VICTORIA ..											
COUNTY DALY .....	—	8,611	3,071	1,625	319	319	3,563	2	60	—	—
COUNTY FROME .....	—	64,881	49,243	353	3	3	20	7	70	—	—



# AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, 1867-8.

and UNCULTIVATED, and GROSS PRODUCE of each DESCRIPTION of CROP.

Peas.	Acres.	Hay.		For Green Forage.					Potatoes.		Vines.		Quantity of Wine made from Vintage 1866-7.		Quantity of Grapes sold or otherwise disposed of.				
		Total Produce.	Acres.	Wheat, Oats, or Barley.	Sorghum, &c.	Lucerne.	Permanent Artificial Grasses.	Other Crops.	Number of Acres in Fallow.	Acres.	Total Produce.	Orchard.	Garden (exclusive of acreage under Vines).	No. of Vines.					
														In bearing.		Not in bearing.			
	Bush.	Tons.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Tons.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Galls.	Cwts.				
23	134	1,297	1,610	18	—	1	—	3	1,812	6	14	7	11	51	33,550	15,460	2,404	87	
1	8	640	659	9	—	—	—	1	603	7	13	7	25	57	58,200	2,200	8,424	207	
7	40	1,600	1,744	103	—	—	—	—	2,617	6	17	14	68	89	90,900	9,150	5,930	61	
116	407	2,121	2,784	7	—	32	—	—	823	2	2	46	48	113	91,302	20,550	18,773	699	
1	12	1,325	2,287	17	1	22	—	—	39	10	23	74	135	269	255,030	44,130	40,965	1,055	
304	4,493	696	798	10	—	29	—	—	231	129	416	40	76	210	286,448	14,680	39,679	137	
7	154	52	53	2	—	1	—	—	8	57	208	122	123	22	16,636	5,896	7,777	17	
—	—	76	92	5	—	1	—	—	3	63	288	210	135	113	125,825	6,580	23,583	103	
75	1,066	462	373	4	—	—	—	—	45	70	209	47	136	71	128,130	550	21,249	134	
—	—	9	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	450	400	—	—	
12	120	471	502	1	3	—	—	—	13	31	85	129	109	171	172,900	51,800	21,671	595	
7	100	2,050	2,481	7	—	105	—	—	240	3	10	3	93	40	23,160	1,330	3,864	270	
205	2,214	2,249	236	—	—	—	—	—	55	47	116	21	20	44	37,750	7,950	9,523	2	
26	336	3,148	4,895	6	—	—	—	—	71	255	190	8	220	451	414,475	43,710	64,958	4,604	
36	301	1,066	1,166	21	32	111	—	—	1,521	9	28	8	48	230	298,595	26,703	25,422	31	
12	30	276	184	1	—	—	—	—	247	20	42	45	28	98	71,920	14,120	16,655	6	
15	189	1,178	1,260	9	2	—	—	—	2,517	6	9	7	8	31	149	128,510	15,930	16,655	426
9	61	2,700	2,659	86	6	68	—	—	5,376	16	32	12	57	102	67,945	14,120	7,693	103	
61	459	1,438	1,599	6	—	56	—	—	3,390	13	32	2	36	246	228,470	37,524	31,585	285	
661	7,313	1,492	937	2	—	23	—	—	375	272	466	96	130	211	258,968	38,290	45,943	319	
169	1,480	543	462	4	—	—	—	—	141	151	340	146	103	105	170	128,090	11,050	16,575	103
1	19	1,430	1,796	6	9	—	—	—	99	54	8	17	66	138	283	267,128	28,185	45,943	7,783
2	56	815	1,165	50	10	—	—	—	287	172	305	125	56	109	115,477	11,050	16,575	62	
441	4,580	1,819	1,071	3	—	—	—	—	287	172	305	125	56	109	115,477	11,050	16,575	62	
26	315	1,463	1,616	1	10	1	—	—	669	13	19	22	93	145	131,750	15,340	20,556	290	
—	—	118	191	14	—	—	—	—	28	9	—	—	1	63	32	39,592	3,665	7,173	319
18	455	1,388	2,118	—	—	—	—	—	108	9	16	44	96	140	125,150	8,560	50,949	766	
56	630	1,049	1,250	—	—	—	—	—	411	39	105	22	62	90	87,955	13,950	21,768	175	
8	66	4,322	5,354	48	—	—	—	—	2,922	4	9	9	87	146	92,846	33,636	13,716	952	
—	—	686	736	9	2	6	1	51	720	2	1	1	1	6	3,543	955	279	54	
2,299	25,038	35,979	42,089	449	75	647	103	258	22,725	1,283	3,198	1,636	2,332	4,158	4,002,125	564,220	644,711	22,641	
—	—	1,174	1,030	—	—	—	—	—	2,178	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	200	—	—
—	—	1,240	1,431	6	—	—	—	—	2,055	1	1	5	11	39	25,410	7,900	2,308	82	
—	—	2,503	2,355	—	—	—	—	—	6,039	1	1	—	10	1	1,520	—	430	—	—
—	—	1,065	1,465	15	1	—	—	—	1,963	—	—	6	7	12	8,050	1,100	230	70	—
—	—	1,341	1,444	5	—	—	—	—	2,789	1	2	3	1	7	4,100	2,000	—	—	—
4	31	423	437	2	—	—	—	—	3,863	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	810	837	—	—	—	—	—	5,860	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	31	8,556	8,999	28	1	1	—	5	24,747	3	4	14	32	60	39,080	11,200	2,968	152	
1	2	1,539	1,832	21	—	—	9	—	1,761	20	31	91	109	266	298,050	52,498	29,206	1,229	
—	—	5,291	2,499	35	1	—	—	—	6,347	2	5	18	16	26	20,205	3,504	1,518	18	
7	51	340	300	1	—	—	—	—	178	16	16	6	12	8	5,338	1,930	1,535	8	
1	16	3,251	3,852	18	—	—	1	—	6,815	1	1	1	87	27	17,290	7,140	758	29	
1	23	2,187	2,867	9	—	—	4	—	4,511	1	2	38	45	38	29,051	3,648	288	69	
1	3	2,341	2,736	27	—	—	—	—	5,041	4	6	1	7	6	3,650	2,500	20	22	
3	18	18	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	5	26	22,000	4,000	12,800	901	
—	20	4,144	4,834	142	9	—	—	—	6,721	21	36	44	56	165	227,015	33,890	18,692	—	
—	—	795	835	—	—	—	—	—	1,611	23	3	3	2	9	9,250	1,200	40	—	
—	—	708	612	9	1	—	—	—	301	14	23	13	13	124	163,112	2,685	16,963	673	
—	—	30	46	—	—	—	—	—	2,048	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	2,068	2,481	20	—	—	—	—	4,339	1	4	—	—	5	5,630	750	100	95	
—	—	1,735	2,205	6	—	—	6	—	3,821	—	—	10	13	5	5,910	1,900	100	202	
14	115	24,447	25,121	288	11	20	47	11	42,494	81	125	232	398	706	711,501	117,645	82,020	3,246	
7	138	1,708	2,126	14	—	—	3	—	3,242	15	50	57	91	129	99,565	39,055	11,339	697	
—	—	2,534	2,750	29	—	—	2	—	3,617	3	3	33	81	141	59,050	79,050	2,630	585	
—	—	1,211	1,583	1	—	—	—	—	2,701	—	—	6	9	1	700	900	—	—	—
9	90	1,338	1,820	1	—	—	—	—	8,354	2	3	9	29	5	6,920	1,680	435	12	
16	228	6,791	8,279	45	—	—	5	—	17,914	20	56	105	202	276	166,235	120,685	14,404	1,313	
—	—	128	188	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	460	—	—	—	—
—	—	553	781	5	—	—	—	—	704	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	256	411	—	—	—	—	—	68	—	—	2	13	4	1,883	714	—	24	

TABLE IV.—Showing the EXTENT of LAND in OCCUPATION, CULTIVATED, and

Counties and Districts.	Extent of Holdings.		Enclosed Land.	Under Cultiva- tion.	Grain Crops.						
	Leasehold.	Freehold.			Wheat.			Barley.		Oats.	
					Acres Sown.	Acres Reaped.	Total Produce Reaped.	Acres.	Total Produce.	Acres.	Total Produce.
							Bushels.		Bushels.		Bush.
COUNTY HINDMARSH—											
District Council of—											
Alexandrina .....	5,212	10,601	15,773	4,700	3,446	3,376	15,531	473	6,941	30	275
Bremer (portion of) .....	9,452	12,965	21,513	9,719	7,859	6,333	18,145	98	1,512	42	540
Echunga .....	1,654	1,827	1,075	173	34	21	50	—	—	—	—
Encounter Bay .....	10,308	7,441	12,915	2,623	2,108	1,579	8,250	44	463	42	443
Kondoparinga (portion of) .....	7,398	7,140	10,971	2,431	1,626	1,300	3,342	48	392	2	15
Macclesfield .....	7,129	17,024	22,333	3,143	2,371	2,326	9,501	4	90	63	878
Mount Barker .....	6,386	14,632	20,036	6,109	3,964	3,879	15,617	26	261	156	2,203
Myponga .....	9,187	9,248	12,054	3,301	2,385	2,032	8,344	55	508	38	840
Onaunga (portion of) .....	6,904	21,831	24,874	8,532	6,791	6,741	43,478	74	1,312	40	800
Port Elliot and Goolwa .....	18,792	29,629	43,915	14,297	10,851	8,735	29,763	427	4,767	12	52
Rapid Bay .....	10,224	24,372	20,862	3,523	2,729	2,577	23,419	71	1,264	29	308
Strathalbyn .....	12,355	17,128	27,085	8,451	5,910	5,635	25,431	62	764	24	633
Yankalilla .....	13,102	21,549	29,699	9,812	7,102	6,370	25,936	83	508	227	3,037
Total ..	118,103	195,387	263,105	76,814	57,176	50,904	226,807	1,465	18,782	705	10,024
COUNTY STURT—											
District Council of—											
Bremer (portion of) .....	4,411	11,428	13,957	5,918	4,948	4,027	9,936	86	1,245	—	—
Nairne .....	34,306	26,521	50,704	9,958	6,528	5,416	28,760	145	1,837	148	1,343
Onaunga (portion of) .....	2,205	3,176	3,297	2,096	1,770	1,670	8,775	35	505	—	—
South Rhine .....	19,099	33,379	41,666	17,037	13,801	13,746	36,426	335	3,506	43	586
Tungkillo .....	26,261	33,820	13,417	3,596	2,566	2,410	5,104	89	594	22	99
Remainder of County .....	—	34,306	47,309	1,095	819	800	3,974	195	2,440	—	—
Total .....	—	142,630	170,350	39,700	30,432	28,069	92,975	885	10,127	213	2,028
COUNTY EYRE—											
Hundred of—											
North Rhine .....	—	35,219	30,927	10,293	7,594	7,568	39,002	260	3,733	6	60
Remainder of County .....	—	22,914	89,039	3,723	2,650	2,407	17,746	53	690	4	40
Total .....	—	78,133	119,966	14,016	10,244	9,975	56,748	313	4,423	10	100
COUNTY BURRA—											
Hundred of—											
Apoinga .....	—	20,439	5,253	522	317	317	3,998	18	284	—	—
Kooringa .....	—	38,583	23,692	993	452	411	5,401	9	202	—	—
Remainder of County .....	—	48,861	28,945	118	4	4	80	—	—	—	—
Total .....	—	107,883	57,890	1,633	773	732	9,479	27	486	—	—
COUNTY YOUNG .....	—	320	1,160	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COUNTY ALBERT .....	—	500	8,560	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COUNTY RUSSELL .....	—	50,539	19,965	1,657	1,205	1,147	5,405	154	3,271	3	70
COUNTY CARDWELL .....	—	1,077	24,302	108	—	—	—	15	375	—	—
COUNTY MACDONNELL .....	—	2,950	177,856	827	195	157	1,047	4	90	—	—
COUNTY ROBE .....	—	79,646	1,143,432	1,570	563	545	8,419	5	66	19	290
COUNTY GREY—											
District Council of—											
Mount Gambier East .....	9,132	27,929	33,948	13,321	9,911	9,897	134,845	232	4,106	1,516	26,746
Mount Gambier West .....	8,352	26,312	34,665	9,396	4,793	4,663	78,339	135	2,003	322	10,835
Remainder of County .....	—	217,081	543,624	4,997	3,276	3,159	49,317	79	1,757	316	6,681
Total .....	—	271,322	612,237	27,714	17,980	17,719	262,501	446	7,866	2,454	44,262
COUNTY FLINDERS .....	—	24,075	37,798	2,705	1,695	1,588	17,454	89	1,665	9	265
Total Counties .....	—	2,174,379	4,538,864	809,336	549,931	494,225	2,571,342	13,588	189,197	4,846	78,554
PASTORAL DISTRICTS—											
District of Lake Hamilton .....											
District of Streaky Bay .....	—	4	8,321	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Country N. of Co. Flinders to Pt. Augusta .....	—	9	79,289	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Country north-west of Port Augusta .....	—	—	960	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Country north of Co. Frome to Wilpena .....	—	256	9,770	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Country between Wilpena and Mt. Serle .....	—	4	1,660	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Country north of Mount Serle .....	—	—	3,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Country north of Counties Victoria, Burra, and Young .....	—	—	4,700	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Country east of County Young .....	—	80	9,880	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Country east of County Albert .....	—	—	3,902	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Country north of County Cardwell .....	—	1,447	48,933	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yorke's Peninsula .....	—	712	1,497	338	125	115	552	28	144	—	—
Kangaroo Island .....	—	1,050	1,500	716	400	400	8,000	200	4,000	—	—
Total Pastoral Districts ..	—	3,562	173,412	1,398	525	515	8,552	228	4,144	—	—
GRAND TOTAL .....	—	2,177,941	4,712,276	810,734	550,456	494,740	2,579,894	13,816	193,341	4,846	78,554







TABLE V.—Showing the NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of LIVE STOCK in each DISTRICT.

Counties and Districts.	Horses.	Horned Cattle.	Sheep and Lambs.	Goats.	Pigs.	Poultry of all kinds.
<b>COUNTY ADELAIDE—</b>						
District Council of—						
Aldinga .....	790	826	7,457	31	1,826	4,266
Barossa East .....	396	565	832	8	591	2,813
Barossa West .....	843	1,045	1,725	12	1,065	6,251
Brighton .....	677	708	4,017	108	870	6,259
Burnside .....	373	315	1,358	69	473	3,633
Clarendon .....	503	1,204	1,206	94	1,263	5,849
Crafers .....	134	133	363	56	418	1,670
East Torrens .....	335	690	2,143	63	501	1,480
Echunga (portion of) .....	492	637	3,454	153	696	2,777
Glanville .....	33	42	—	20	18	339
Highercombe .....	302	304	130	26	326	1,336
Hindmarsh .....	935	1,175	7,410	186	1,535	8,908
Kondoparinga (portion of) .....	320	534	3,778	24	552	1,343
Mitcham .....	1,051	890	1,929	154	1,547	10,799
Morphett Vale .....	519	408	7,463	20	1,046	3,857
Mount Crawford (portion of) .....	336	695	13,983	25	435	1,752
Munno Para East .....	769	877	4,158	11	715	4,738
Munno Para West .....	1,251	968	3,651	56	1,971	12,872
Noarlunga .....	745	850	2,874	66	1,783	5,584
Onkaparinga .....	1,093	2,522	4,941	212	1,837	7,619
Para Wirra .....	493	1,072	5,245	93	705	2,727
Payneham .....	377	222	700	138	493	3,352
Stepney .....	309	173	413	64	578	3,270
Talunga .....	1,208	3,047	6,049	72	2,269	8,813
Teatree Gully .....	744	981	4,484	47	894	5,110
Walkerville .....	113	89	238	12	370	2,422
West Torrens .....	686	989	7,689	69	1,026	6,297
Willunga .....	663	1,097	6,130	83	1,466	4,370
Yatala .....	1,346	1,063	5,647	141	1,608	12,793
Hundred of—						
Port Adelaide (remainder of) .....	421	741	2,996	277	1,098	6,893
Total .....	18,257	24,862	112,463	2,390	29,973	150,742
<b>COUNTY GAWLER—</b>						
District Council of—						
Mudla Wirra North .....	399	342	2,114	25	821	3,749
Mudla Wirra South .....	647	501	4,745	52	1,197	7,331
Port Gawler .....	921	1,772	5,089	8	1,820	8,175
Rhynie .....	725	725	31,798	34	1,096	4,284
Stockport (portion of) .....	552	379	2,018	12	778	3,116
Inkerman, Balaklava, &c. ....	353	396	19,593	54	354	2,596
Remainder of County .....	555	573	14,568	9	715	3,435
Total .....	4,152	4,688	79,925	194	6,781	32,686
<b>COUNTY LIGHT—</b>						
District Council of—						
Angaston .....	1,355	1,884	11,950	35	1,448	8,471
Belvidere .....	1,139	1,096	14,241	50	1,898	8,334
Flaxman's Valley .....	279	614	1,934	7	276	1,482
Gilbert .....	1,535	1,351	6,054	25	2,686	10,788
Kapunda .....	1,129	969	4,586	19	1,798	8,102
Light .....	983	975	906	22	1,322	8,781
Mount Crawford (portion of) .....	223	230	600	2	47	167
Nuriootpa .....	1,828	1,602	3,215	63	2,435	17,151
Stockport .....	301	247	103	8	464	2,189
Tanunda .....	305	773	369	25	476	3,318
Hundred of—						
Julia Creek .....	185	173	38,900	152	106	694
Saddleworth .....	1,008	894	3,589	50	1,665	7,030
Waterloo .....	1,218	1,145	7,089	56	2,109	6,643
Total .....	11,488	11,953	93,536	514	16,730	83,150
<b>COUNTY STANLEY—</b>						
District Council of—						
Clare .....	1,695	1,777	18,040	224	2,172	9,019
Upper Wakefield .....	1,610	1,812	14,161	56	2,738	11,032
Hundred of—						
Stanley .....	533	547	18,870	88	1,023	3,214
Remainder of County .....	1,368	1,835	279,235	854	1,141	6,592
Total .....	5,206	5,971	330,306	1,222	7,074	29,857
<b>COUNTY VICTORIA .....</b>						
	260	1,062	264,993	674	92	1,260
<b>COUNTY DALY .....</b>						
	758	439	14,225	808	895	5,223
<b>COUNTY FROME .....</b>						
	766	1,096	177,896	658	356	2,113

Counties and Districts.	Horses.	Horned Cattle.	Sheep and Lambs.	Goats.	Pigs.	Poultry of all kinds.
<b>COUNTY HINDMARSH—</b>						
District Council of—						
Alexandrina .....	331	371	6,750	19	498	1,712
Bremer (portion of) .....	577	912	3,310	2	682	2,396
Echunga .....	117	102	1,198	84	140	718
Encounter Bay .....	495	1,028	9,720	16	836	2,427
Kondoparinga (portion of) .....	370	891	3,786	24	830	1,905
Macclesfield .....	452	10,333	8,306	10	915	3,380
Mount Barker .....	824	1,307	3,507	52	1,342	6,627
Myponga .....	372	1,010	4,982	64	969	1,558
Onaunga (portion of) .....	620	874	7,737	7	677	2,843
Port Elliot and Goolwa .....	1,296	1,939	20,912	41	1,807	6,028
Rapid Bay .....	441	1,029	15,461	20	1,105	2,859
Strathalbyn .....	868	1,229	14,194	7	1,353	5,040
Yankalilla .....	917	1,775	11,049	100	1,704	5,221
Total .....	7,680	13,500	110,912	446	12,858	42,714
<b>COUNTY STURT—</b>						
District Council of—						
Bremer (portion of) .....	400	729	4,800	2	382	1,363
Nairne .....	1,219	3,166	16,676	50	1,921	9,540
Onaunga (portion of) .....	85	103	100	—	128	454
South Rhine .....	1,102	2,437	14,304	3	1,523	5,197
Tungkillo .....	406	1,099	26,802	26	764	1,909
Remainder of County .....	298	1,477	45,078	91	127	814
Total .....	3,510	9,011	107,760	172	4,845	19,277
<b>COUNTY EYRE—</b>						
Hundred of—						
North Rhine .....	1,015	840	31,090	39	1,131	4,344
Remainder of County .....	486	551	37,695	165	445	1,417
Total .....	1,501	1,391	68,785	204	1,576	5,761
<b>COUNTY BURRA—</b>						
Hundred of						
Apoinga .....	70	230	19,958	41	73	412
Kooringa .....	402	287	33,268	148	126	952
Remainder of County .....	245	362	112,113	209	62	531
Total .....	717	879	165,339	398	261	1,895
COUNTY YOUNG .....	152	184	10,363	48	69	77
COUNTY ALBERT .....	194	532	30,750	15	18	75
COUNTY RUSSELL .....	1,078	5,729	74,151	95	276	964
COUNTY CARDWELL .....	405	149	34,661	24	58	399
COUNTY MACDONNELL .....	1,119	1,270	274,892	35	94	1,144
COUNTY ROBE .....	4,805	4,477	406,241	72	440	3,705
<b>COUNTY GREY—</b>						
District Council of—						
Mount Gambier East .....	1,222	1,948	5,823	12	2,590	8,324
Mount Gambier West .....	1,163	1,646	24,643	60	1,842	6,050
Remainder of County .....	3,076	10,939	454,507	73	1,472	6,146
Total .....	5,461	14,533	484,973	145	5,904	20,520
COUNTY FLINDERS .....	1,079	2,481	184,695	151	370	3,426
Total Counties .....	68,588	104,207	3,026,866	8,265	88,670	404,988
<b>PASTORAL DISTRICTS—</b>						
District of Lake Hamilton .....	270	916	142,859	93	28	730
District of Streaky Bay .....	376	299	179,938	180	12	686
Country north of County Flinders .....	132	114	83,597	242	14	412
Country north-west of Port Augusta .....	106	2,878	7,800	30	—	30
Country north of County Frome to Wilpena .....	426	556	173,558	614	28	695
Country between Wilpena and Mount Serle .....	742	2,162	159,159	634	57	585
Country north of Mount Serle .....	715	3,536	67,960	487	2	205
Country north of Counties Victoria, Burra, and Young .....	586	1,043	336,431	604	53	756
Country east of County Young .....	734	240	4,000	80	60	60
Country east of County Albert .....	104	3,880	29,698	27	11	174
Country north of County Cardwell .....	232	725	87,279	97	18	308
Yorke's Peninsula .....	1,087	1,344	162,800	289	41	735
Kangaroo Island .....	130	300	15,500	250	310	950
Total Pastoral Districts .....	5,640	17,993	1,450,579	3,627	634	6,326
Grand Total .....	74,228	122,200	4,477,445	11,892	89,304	411,314



TABLE VI.—SHOWING the ACREAGE and PRODUCE of the WHEAT CROP in each COUNTY of SOUTH AUSTRALIA, with the AVERAGE YIELD per ACRE, for SEASONS 1863-4, 1864-5, 1865-6, 1866-7, and 1867-8 respectively.

DISTRICTS.	Area.					Produce.					Average per Acre.				
	1863-4.	1864-5.	1865-6.	1866-7.	1867-8.	1863-4.	1864-5.	1865-6.	1866-7.	1867-8.	1863-4.	1864-5.	1865-6.	1866-7.	1867-8.
COUNTIES—	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Bsh.	Bsh.	Bsh.	Bsh.	Bsh.	Bsh. lb.	Bsh. lb.	Bsh. lb.	Bsh. lb.	Bsh. lb.
Adelaide .....	92,118	100,584	91,786	93,519	108,490	1,239,553	1,088,156	854,412	1,353,974	291,722	13 27	10 49	9 19	14 28	2 41
Gawler .....	34,982	44,858	54,497	68,992	93,145	493,663	456,796	312,972	838,769	240,630	14 6	10 11	5 45	12 9	2 35
Light.....	113,091	131,126	141,036	149,214	170,809	1,629,012	1,366,231	1,072,454	2,228,227	859,730	14 24	10 25	7 36	14 55	5 2
Stanley .....	16,334	22,211	26,863	38,494	56,902	272,105	303,170	220,999	585,104	494,842	16 39	13 39	8 14	15 12	8 42
Daly .....	—	—	—	6	319	—	—	—	72	3,563	—	—	—	12 0	11 10
Frome .....	2	—	—	8	3	20	—	—	99	20	10 0	—	—	12 22	6 40
Hindmarsh .....	45,225	50,618	49,987	51,450	57,176	589,422	514,678	540,369	671,351	226,807	13 1	10 10	10 49	13 0	3 58
Sturt....	20,782	23,901	24,067	27,010	30,432	243,165	257,719	266,377	364,969	92,975	11 42	10 47	11 4	13 30	3 3
Eyre .....	4,562	5,379	6,594	8,153	10,244	70,395	59,846	56,488	125,821	56,748	15 25	11 7	8 34	15 26	5 32
Burra... ..	303	481	367	463	773	4,086	5,450	1,300	3,882	9,479	13 29	11 20	3 33	8 23	12 15
Russell .....	28	19	63	428	1,205	370	151	466	9,056	5,405	13 12	7 57	7 24	21 9	4 29
MacDonnell .....	62	67	44	105	195	805	670	464	1,582	1,047	12 59	10 0	10 33	15 0	5 22
Robe .....	5	10	8	15	563	52	155	180	345	8,419	10 24	15 30	22 30	23 0	15 0
Grey .....	7,336	10,448	13,571	18,054	17,980	131,171	181,541	245,483	352,973	262,501	17 52	17 22	18 5	19 33	14 36
Flinders .....	662	872	1,260	1,265	1,695	12,748	13,524	9,761	16,139	17,454	19 15	15 30	7 5	12 46	10 18
PASTORAL DISTRICTS.....	266	262	465	452	125	5,352	4,862	6,075	9,088	552	20 0	18 0	13 4	20 6	16 17
TOTAL OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA .....	335,758	390,836	410,608	457,628	550,056	4,691,919	4,252,949	3,587,800	6,561,451	2,571,894	14 0	11 0	8 44	14 20	4 40

TABLE VII.—DECENNIAL RETURN of the EXTENT of LAND under each DESCRIPTION of CROP.

Crops.	Acres under cultivation in Years.									
	1858.	1859-60.	1860-1.	1861-2.	1862-3.	1863-4.	1864-5.	1865-6.	1866-7.	1867-8.
For Grain—										
Wheat .....	188,703	218,216	273,572	310,636	320,160	335,758	390,836	410,608	457,628	550,456
Barley .....	14,526	13,540	11,336	10,637	10,848	13,980	12,585	9,362	11,723	13,816
Maize .....	—	—	32	18	3	10	11	—	—	—
Oats .....	3,934 $\frac{1}{4}$	3,858	2,273	1,638	2,310	3,923	5,093	2,872	3,909	4,846
Peas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	969	1,853	3,499
For Green Forage—										
Wheat, Barley, Oats, &c. ....	—	—	2,174	1,055	1,107	861	812	2,514	1,192	1,031
Maize .....	31	21 $\frac{1}{2}$	34	10	9	37	40	—	—	—
Sorghum .....	—	—	50	43	77	60	130	230	373	133
Lucerne .....	1,430 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,945 $\frac{3}{4}$	1,726	1,279	1,269	1,150	856	1,424	1,306	1,395
Permanent Artificial Grasses.....	—	—	1,836	838	390	282	841	3,408	5,027	2,823
Other Crops .....	642 $\frac{3}{4}$	1,261 $\frac{1}{4}$	584	434	229	407	222	1,272	353	437
Hay.....	45,919 $\frac{1}{4}$	55,210	55,818	62,874	83,747	75,590	66,570	101,996	111,339	97,432
Potatoes .....	2,577 $\frac{1}{2}$	3,156 $\frac{1}{2}$	2,348	2,612	2,275	2,468	2,963	2,775	2,526	2,701
Orchard .....	1,149 $\frac{3}{4}$	1,457 $\frac{1}{4}$	2,147	1,750	1,723	2,088	2,288	2,554	2,227	2,563
Garden .....	3,922	4,750 $\frac{1}{4}$	3,910	3,813	3,570	3,398	3,387	3,919	3,596	3,912
Vineyard.....	1,626	2,201 $\frac{1}{2}$	3,180	3,918	4,777	5,779	6,364	6,629	6,361	6,209
Fallow Land .....	—	56,266	67,696	85,112	72,017	110,177	94,777	110,037	130,301	119,481
Totals .....	264,462	361,884	428,816	486,667	494,511	555,968	587,775	660,569	739,714	810,734



TABLE VIII.—COMPARATIVE RETURN of the AREA of LAND Cultivated in WHEAT, the TOTAL PRODUCE and the AVERAGE YIELD per ACRE for each DISTRICT, in the SEASONS 1866-7 and 1867-8 respectively.

Districts.	Acreage.		Produce.		Average Yield per Acre.	
	1866-7.	1867-8.	1866-7.	1867-8.	1866-7.	1867-8.
	Acres.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	B. lbs.
COUNTY ADELAIDE—						
District Council of—						
Aldinga.....	6,112	6,579	93,929	16,018	15 $\frac{1}{4}$	2 23
Barossa East.....	2,918	3,034	45,339	6,492	15 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 8
Barossa West.....	6,742	8,003	114,820	17,619	17	2 12
Brighton.....	2,383	3,442	47,411	25,313	20	7 21
Burnside.....	276	386	4,432	1,561	16	4 2
Clarendon.....	1,043	1,448	11,758	2,654	11 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 50
Crafers.....	1	4	10	18	10	4 30
East Torrens.....	15	57	223	248	15	4 21
Echunga (portion of).....	937	1,042	11,713	2,256	12 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 9
Highercombe.....	240	681	3,453	2,395	14 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 31
Hindmarsh.....	1,061	1,616	17,609	5,518	16 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 25
Kondoparinga (portion of).....	659	786	6,891	1,289	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 38
Mitcham.....	631	738	10,692	2,992	17	4 3
Morphett Vale.....	4,037	4,477	62,050	19,523	15 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 21
Mount Crawford (portion of).....	1,808	1,845	22,062	2,665	12 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 26
Munno Para East.....	7,693	8,406	123,999	36,401	16	4 19
Munno Para West.....	19,639	21,866	290,265	43,750	14 $\frac{3}{4}$	2 0
Noarlunga.....	5,894	7,435	87,368	18,205	15	2 26
Onkaparinga.....	4,040	3,833	37,282	6,274	9 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 38
Para Wirra.....	1,569	1,791	14,992	2,018	9 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 7
Payneham.....	485	665	7,104	2,271	14 $\frac{1}{4}$	3 25
Stepney.....	—	275	—	748	—	2 43
Talunga.....	7,013	7,042	67,408	13,145	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 52
Teatree Gully.....	2,732	4,382	45,455	12,581	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 52
Walkerville.....	37	26	810	77	21 $\frac{1}{4}$	2 58
West Torrens.....	132	179	2,763	717	21	4 0
Willunga.....	4,265	4,092	60,120	9,634	14	2 20
Yatala.....	6,342	8,986	95,841	33,354	15 $\frac{1}{4}$	3 42
Hundred of—						
Port Adelaide (remainder of).....	4,815	5,374	68,175	5,986	14 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 6
Total.....	93,519	108,490	1,353,974	291,722	14 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 41
COUNTY GAWLER—						
District Council of—						
Mudla Wirra North.....	15,936	11,662	202,877	7,987	12 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 41
Mudla Wirra South.....		9,110		9,042		0 59
Port Gawler.....	23,880	27,498	269,144	40,438	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 28
Rhynie.....	8,570	9,967	136,246	46,867	15 $\frac{3}{4}$	4 42
Stockport (portion of).....	10,888	14,475	123,289	11,012	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 45
Remainder of County.....	9,918	20,433	107,213	125,284	11	6 7
Total.....	68,992	93,145	838,769	240,630	12 $\frac{1}{4}$	2 35
COUNTY LIGHT—						
District Council of—						
Angaston.....	11,919	13,593	190,136	37,560	16	2 45
Belvidere.....	17,042	19,249	239,075	78,295	14	4 4
Flaxman's Valley.....	3,153	3,590	56,590	6,765	18	1 54
Gilbert.....	22,418	25,752	344,333	189,194	15 $\frac{1}{2}$	7 21
Kapunda.....	14,882	17,016	215,582	86,821	14 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 6
Light.....	15,702	18,558	218,329	44,777	13 $\frac{3}{4}$	2 24
Mount Crawford (portion of).....	59	46	780	80	13 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 44
Nuriootpa.....	26,496	28,881	421,630	57,993	16	2 0
Stockport (portion of).....	4,724	5,930	55,801	6,602	11 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 7
Tanunda.....	2,118	2,377	29,080	4,037	13 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 42
Hundreds of—						
Julia Creek.....	455	1,483	7,950	13,787	17 $\frac{1}{2}$	9 18
Saddleworth.....	15,961	17,850	224,500	153,356	14	8 35
Waterloo.....	14,285	16,484	224,441	180,463	15 $\frac{3}{4}$	10 57
Total.....	149,214	170,809	2,228,227	859,730	15	5 2
COUNTY STANLEY—						
District Council of—						
Clare.....	7,790	9,185	119,312	74,700	15 $\frac{1}{4}$	8 8
Upper Wakefield.....	14,092	18,801	228,487	147,603	16 $\frac{1}{4}$	7 19
Remainder of County.....	16,612	28,916	237,305	272,539	14 $\frac{1}{2}$	9 25
Total.....	38,494	56,902	585,104	494,842	15 $\frac{1}{4}$	8 42
COUNTY VICTORIA—						
	—	—	—	—	—	—
COUNTY DALY—	6	319	72	3,563	12	11 10
COUNTY FROME—	8	3	99	20	12	6 40

TABLE VIII.—COMPARATIVE RETURN of the AREA of LAND Cultivated in WHEAT, the TOTAL PRODUCE and the AVERAGE YIELD per ACRE (*Continued*).

Districts.	Acreage.		Produce.		Average Yield per Acre.	
	1866-7.	1867-8.	1866-7.	1867-8.	1866-7.	1867-8.
	Acres.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	B. lbs.
COUNTY HINDMARSH—						
District Council of—						
Alexandrina .....	3,023	3,446	36,738	15,531	12	4 30
Bremer (portion of) .....	6,430	7,859	81,194	18,145	12 $\frac{3}{4}$	2 19
Echunga (portion of) .....	39	34	437	50	11 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 28
Encounter Bay .....	1,780	2,108	22,260	8,250	12 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 54
Kondoparinga (portion of) .....	1,770	1,626	20,868	3,342	11 $\frac{3}{4}$	2 3
Macclesfield .....	2,208	2,371	27,934	9,501	12 $\frac{3}{4}$	4 0
Mount Barker .....	3,326	3,964	43,755	15,617	13 $\frac{1}{4}$	3 56
Myponga .....	2,073	2,385	28,377	8,344	13 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 29
Onaunga (portion of) .....	7,296	6,791	104,389	43,478	14 $\frac{1}{4}$	6 24
Port Elliot and Goolwa .....	8,960	10,851	107,257	29,763	12	2 44
Rapid Bay .....	2,441	2,729	34,298	23,419	14	8 34
Strathalbyn .....	5,826	5,910	83,621	25,431	14 $\frac{3}{4}$	4 18
Yankalilla .....	6,278	7,102	80,223	25,936	12 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 39
Total .....	51,450	57,176	671,351	226,807	13	3 58
COUNTY STURT—						
District Council of—						
Bremer (portion of) .....	4,557	4,948	50,500	9,936	11	2 0
Nairne .....	5,944	6,528	69,298	28,760	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 24
Onaunga (portion of) .....	1,820	1,770	22,525	8,775	12 $\frac{1}{4}$	4 57
South Rhine .....	11,648	13,801	185,151	36,426	16	2 37
Tungkillo .....	2,425	2,566	28,475	5,104	11 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 59
Remainder of County .....	616	819	9,020	3,974	14 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 51
Total .....	27,010	30,432	364,969	92,975	13 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 3
COUNTY EYRE .....	8,153	10,244	125,821	56,748	15 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 32
COUNTY BURRA—						
Hundred of—						
Apoinga .....	399	317	2,822	3,998	7	12 36
Koorunga .....	60	452	980	5,401	16 $\frac{1}{4}$	11 56
Remainder of County .....	4	4	80	80	20	20 0
Total .....	463	773	3,882	9,479	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	12 15
COUNTY YOUNG .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
COUNTY ALBERT .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
COUNTY RUSSELL .....	428	1,205	9,056	5,405	21 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 29
COUNTY CARDWELL .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
COUNTY MacDONNELL .....	105	195	1,582	1,047	15	5 22
COUNTY ROBE .....	15	563	345	8,419	23	15 0
COUNTY GREY—						
District Council of—						
Mount Gambier East .....	9,197	9,911	173,266	134,845	18 $\frac{3}{4}$	13 36
Mount Gambier West .....	6,975	4,793	144,861	78,339	20 $\frac{3}{4}$	16 20
Remainder of County .....	1,882	3,276	34,846	49,317	18 $\frac{1}{2}$	15 3
Total .....	18,054	17,980	352,973	262,501	19 $\frac{1}{2}$	14 36
COUNTY FLINDERS .....	1,265	1,695	16,139	17,454	12 $\frac{3}{4}$	10 18
PASTORAL DISTRICTS .....	452	525	9,088	4,144	20	16 17
Grand total South Australia .....	457,628	550,456	6,561,451	2,579,894	14 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$
Increase in Acreage (1867-8) .....	—	92,828	—	—	—	—
Decrease in Produce (1867-8) .....	—	—	—	3,981,557	—	—
Decrease in Average Yield, per acre (1867-8) .....	—	—	—	—	—	9 $\frac{1}{2}$



TABLE IX.—STATEMENT of the AREA of WHEAT SOWN, the AREA REAPED, and NOT REAPED, and the AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE in each DISTRICT during the SEASON 1867-8.

District.	Acres sown.	Acres not reaped.	Reaped.												Average yield per acre reaped.	Average yield per acre sown.
			Good.			Middling.			Inferior.			Total.				
			No. of Farms.	Acres.	Bushels.	No. of Farms.	Acres.	Bushels.	No. of Farms.	Acres.	Bushels.	No. of Farms.	Acres.	Bushels.		
COUNTY ADELAIDE—																
District Council of—																
Aldinga .....	6,579	1,007	7	905	6,345	24	2,041	5,735	42	2,626	3,938	73	5,572	16,018	2 52	2 23
Barossa East .....	3,034	70	10	400	1,137	22	869	2,159	38	1,695	3,196	70	2,964	6,492	2 11	2 8
Barossa West .....	8,003	142	—	—	—	—	—	—	135	7,861	17,619	135	7,861	17,619	2 14	2 12
Brighton .....	3,442	117	35	2,336	20,311	21	473	2,703	12	516	2,299	68	3,325	25,313	7 36	7 21
Burnside .....	386	20	8	161	913	3	28	130	7	177	518	18	366	1,561	4 16	4 2
Clarendon .....	1,448	466	19	237	723	18	290	964	36	455	967	73	982	2,654	2 42	1 50
Crafers .....	4	2	2	2	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	18	9 0	4 30
East Torrens .....	57	2	—	—	—	3	28	136	3	27	112	6	55	248	4 30	4 21
Echunga (portion of) .....	1,042	234	3	23	109	16	379	1,294	32	416	853	51	818	2,256	2 45	2 9
Highercombe .....	681	114	2	10	92	10	426	2,069	7	131	234	19	567	2,395	4 13	3 31
Hindmarsh .....	1,616	209	1	120	1,440	2	275	1,400	40	1,012	2,678	43	1,407	5,518	3 55	3 25
Kondoparinga.....	786	234	2	26	150	18	218	588	20	308	551	40	552	1,289	2 20	1 38
Mitcham .....	738	37	2	5	70	18	274	1,624	16	422	1,298	36	701	2,992	4 16	4 3
Morphett Vale .....	4,477	493	11	809	5,872	34	1,726	9,257	29	1,449	4,394	74	3,984	19,523	4 54	4 21
Mount Crawford (portion of) ....	1,845	416	5	192	458	7	255	832	28	982	1,375	40	1,429	2,665	1 51	1 26
Munno Para East .....	8,406	169	10	1,220	8,192	41	4,588	21,503	29	2,429	6,706	80	8,237	36,401	4 25	4 19
Munno Para West.....	21,866	2,043	36	5,023	17,307	59	5,957	14,614	86	8,813	11,829	181	19,823	43,750	2 12	2 0
District Council of—																
Noarlunga .....	7,435	1,669	23	1,590	7,568	20	1,233	4,195	60	2,943	6,442	103	5,766	18,205	3 9	2 26
Onkaparinga .....	3,833	269	7	32	266	14	251	1,229	141	3,281	4,779	162	3,564	6,274	1 45	1 38
Para Wirra.....	1,791	218	4	51	160	24	353	648	45	1,169	1,210	73	1,573	2,018	1 17	1 7
Payneham .....	665	92	6	83	632	6	59	348	18	431	1,291	30	573	2,271	3 57	3 25
Stepney .....	275	25	1	7	40	5	61	459	5	182	249	11	250	748	2 59	2 43
Talunga .....	7,042	1,415	11	303	1,100	58	2,072	6,633	127	3,252	5,412	196	5,627	13,145	2 20	1 52
Teatree Gully.....	4,382	378	18	813	3,514	32	2,571	7,981	22	629	1,086	72	4,004	12,581	3 8	2 52
Walkerville .....	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	26	77	2	26	77	2 58	2 58
West Torrens .....	179	40	4	55	370	6	49	273	4	35	74	14	139	717	5 9	4 0
Willunga .....	4,092	230	—	—	—	8	423	1,468	61	3,439	8,166	69	3,862	9,634	2 29	2 20
Yatala .....	8,986	372	61	2,874	14,694	59	3,466	12,187	52	2,274	6,473	172	8,614	33,354	3 52	3 42
Hundred of Port Adelaide (re- mainder of) .....	5,374	1,259	—	—	—	6	620	1,274	42	3,495	4,712	48	4,115	5,986	1 27	1 6
COUNTY GAWLER—																
District Council of—																
Mudla Wirra North.....	11,662	4,416	—	—	—	11	1,601	3,124	75	5,645	4,863	86	7,246	7,987	1 6	0 41
Mudla Wirra South .....	9,110	2,661	24	844	1,877	4	211	510	88	5,394	6,655	116	6,449	9,042	1 24	0 59

Port Gawler .....	27,498	4,884	15	1,818	3,915	54	7,181	20,128	126	13,615	16,395	195	22,614	40,438	1 47	1 28
Rhynie .....	9,967	1,215	43	3,852	30,000	17	1,566	8,403	19	3,334	8,464	79	8,752	46,867	5 21	4 42
Stockport (portion of) .....	14,475	7,929	—	—	—	16	1,945	3,798	58	4,601	7,214	74	6,546	11,012	1 40	0 45
Inkerman, Balaklava, &c. ....	6,258	374	31	3,644	33,500	10	1,057	4,350	15	1,183	3,586	56	5,884	41,436	7 2	6 37
Remainder County .....	14,175	509	54	7,934	67,038	24	3,614	12,149	16	2,118	4,661	94	13,666	83,848	6 8	5 53
	93,145	21,988	167	18,092	136,330	136	17,175	52,462	397	35,890	51,838	700	71,157	240,630	3 23	2 35
COUNTY LIGHT—																
District Council of—																
Angaston .....	13,593	342	39	2,163	9,355	71	4,560	15,499	115	6,528	12,706	225	13,251	37,560	2 50	2 45
Belvidere .....	19,249	708	10	1,420	11,335	59	6,417	36,042	140	10,704	30,918	209	18,541	78,295	4 13	4 4
Flaxman's Valley .....	3,590	143	2	125	496	15	1,107	2,813	40	2,215	3,456	57	3,447	6,765	1 58	1 54
Gilbert .....	25,752	1,011	72	8,355	87,118	99	10,938	82,979	54	5,448	19,097	225	24,741	189,194	7 38	7 21
Kapunda .....	17,016	565	28	2,894	23,865	90	10,426	53,951	32	3,131	9,005	150	16,451	86,821	5 16	5 6
Light .....	18,558	1,659	5	300	970	69	7,338	24,489	109	9,261	19,318	183	16,899	44,777	2 39	2 24
Mount Crawford (part of) .....	46	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	26	80	2	26	80	3 5	1 44
Nuriootpa .....	28,881	1,982	—	—	—	59	5,289	19,182	249	21,610	38,811	308	26,899	57,993	2 9	2 9
Stockport (part of) .....	5,930	2,352	2	130	633	24	1,821	3,797	24	1,627	2,172	50	3,578	6,602	1 50	1 7
Tanunda .....	2,377	98	2	44	92	47	1,471	2,963	41	764	982	90	2,279	4,037	1 47	1 42
Hundred of—																
Julia Creek .....	1,483	179	17	960	11,387	4	170	1,390	3	174	1,010	24	1,304	13,787	10 34	9 18
Saddleworth .....	17,850	93	43	5,582	56,952	98	10,689	90,416	17	1,486	5,988	158	17,757	153,356	8 38	8 35
Waterloo .....	16,484	20	162	14,703	168,096	25	1,701	11,867	1	60	500	188	16,464	180,463	10 57	10 57
	170,809	9,172	382	36,676	370,299	660	61,927	345,388	827	63,034	144,043	1,869	161,637	859,730	5 19	5 2
COUNTY STANLEY.																
District Council of—																
Clare .....	9,185	562	91	4,606	50,517	56	2,735	17,197	50	1,282	6,986	197	8,623	74,700	8 39	8 8
Upper Wakefield .....	18,801	584	67	5,495	61,582	116	9,375	71,559	58	3,347	14,462	240	18,217	147,603	8 6	7 19
Hundred of Stanley .....	11,183	—	67	7,079	89,190	32	3,721	34,379	6	383	1,905	105	11,183	125,474	11 13	11 13
Remainder of County .....	17,733	2,241	85	7,988	107,249	39	4,013	27,514	43	3,491	12,302	167	15,492	147,065	9 29	8 18
	56,902	3,387	310	25,168	308,538	242	19,844	150,649	157	8,503	35,655	709	53,515	494,842	9 15	8 42
COUNTY DALY .....	319	—	6	269	3,163	—	—	—	1	50	400	7	319	3,563	11 10	11 10
COUNTY FROME .....	3	—	1	3	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	20	6 40	6 40
COUNTY HINDMARSH—																
District Council of—																
Alexandrina .....	3,446	70	16	1,713	10,119	19	1,543	5,165	7	120	247	42	3,376	15,531	4 36	4 30
Bremer (portion of) .....	7,859	1,526	6	730	2,900	19	2,642	9,540	26	2,961	5,705	51	6,333	18,145	2 52	2 19
Echunga (portion of) .....	34	13	—	—	—	1	9	30	1	12	20	2	21	50	2 22	1 28
Encounter Bay .....	2,108	529	24	760	5,533	21	498	1,955	17	321	762	62	1,579	8,250	5 13	3 54
Kondoparinga (portion of) .....	1,626	326	7	103	592	27	740	2,083	19	457	667	53	1,300	3,842	2 34	2 3
Macclesfield .....	2,371	45	47	1,343	6,332	36	765	2,672	14	218	497	97	2,326	9,501	4 5	4 0



TABLE IX.—STATEMENT of the AREA of WHEAT SOWN, REAPED, NOT REAPED, and the AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE in each DISTRICT during the SEASON 1867-8.—(Continued).

District.	Acres sown.	Acres not reaped.	Reaped.												Average yield per acre reaped.		Average yield per acre sown.	
			Good.			Middling.			Inferior.			Total.						
			No. of Farms.	Acres.	Bushels.	No. of Farms.	Acres.	Bushels.	No. of Farms.	Acres.	Bushels.	No. of Farms.	Acres.	Bushels.				
COUNTY HINDMARSH—(Continued)																		
District Council of—																		
Mount Barker .....	3,964	85	21	463	3,281	41	1,830	7,334	40	1,586	5,002	102	3,879	15,617	4 1	3 56		
Myponga.....	2,385	353	11	563	4,238	15	618	2,637	22	851	1,469	48	2,032	8,344	4 6	3 29		
Onaunga (portion of).....	6,791	50	29	2,590	21,600	35	3,301	18,572	42	850	3,306	76	6,741	43,478	6 27	6 24		
Port Elliot and Goolwa.....	10,851	2,116	21	1,433	8,471	60	3,594	13,960	102	3,708	7,332	183	8,735	29,763	3 24	2 44		
Rapid Bay .....	2,729	152	16	555	7,310	30	1,107	10,270	37	915	5,839	83	2,577	23,419	9 6	8 34		
Strathalbyn .....	5,910	275	25	1,116	8,165	42	2,031	10,075	38	2,488	7,191	105	5,635	25,431	4 30	4 18		
Yankalilla .....	7,102	732	14	582	4,648	52	2,438	14,068	79	3,350	7,220	145	6,370	25,936	4 4	3 39		
COUNTY STURT—																		
District Council of—																		
Bremer (portion of) .....	4,948	921	8	1,210	4,175	8	913	1,835	16	1,904	3,926	32	4,027	9,936	2 28	2 0		
Nairne.....	6,528	1,112	55	1,805	15,839	64	1,788	8,644	72	1,823	4,227	191	5,416	28,760	5 18	4 24		
Onaunga (portion of).....	1,770	100	4	237	2,750	8	553	3,875	8	880	2,150	20	1,670	8,775	5 15	5 8		
South Rhine .....	13,801	55	20	2,003	8,278	59	5,269	16,580	74	6,474	11,568	153	13,746	36,426	2 39	4 57		
Tungkillo .....	2,566	156	5	303	753	11	223	514	43	1,884	3,837	59	2,410	5,104	2 7	2 37		
Remainder of County .....	819	19	2	140	890	4	345	1,599	3	315	1,485	9	800	3,974	4 58	1 59		
COUNTY EYRE—																		
Hundred of North Rhine .....	7,594	26	45	2,658	19,715	45	2,985	14,449	34	1,925	4,838	124	7,568	39,002	5 9	3 3		
Remainder of County .....	2,650	243	26	2,091	16,638	2	90	400	2	226	708	30	2,407	17,746	7 22	6 41		
COUNTY BURRA—																		
Hundreds of—																		
Apoinga .....	317	—	3	117	1,598	1	200	2,400	—	—	—	4	317	3,998	12 36	12 36		
Kooringa .....	452	41	13	411	5,401	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	411	5,401	13 8	11 56		
Remainder of County .....	4	—	1	4	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	80	20 0	20 0		
COUNTY RUSSELL .....																		
COUNTY FLINDERS.....	1,695	107	31	1,122	15,231	11	466	2,223	—	—	—	42	1,588	17,454	10 59	10 18		